

United States Court
Southern District of Texas
FILED

MAY 11 2021

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
HOUSTON DIVISION

Nathan Ochener, Clerk of Court

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

AXEL WILHELM BANGERT,
Defendant

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CRIMINAL NO. H-19-911-S1

PLEA AGREEMENT

The United States of America, by and through Jennifer B. Lowery, Acting United States Attorney for the Southern District of Texas, and Kimberly Ann Leo, Assistant United States Attorney, and the defendant, Axel Wilhelm Bangert (“Defendant”), and Defendant’s counsel, Stanley G. Schneider, pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(A) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, state that they have entered into an agreement, the terms and conditions of which are as follows:

Defendant’s Agreement

1. Defendant agrees to plead guilty to the Superseding Criminal Information. The Superseding Criminal Information charges Defendant with **Possession of Child Pornography**, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(5)(B) and 2252A(b)(2). Defendant, by entering this plea, agrees that he is waiving any right to have the facts that the law makes essential to the punishment either charged in the indictment, or proved to a jury or proven beyond a reasonable doubt.

Punishment Range

2. The statutory maximum penalty for a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(5)(B) and 2252A(b)(2), is imprisonment for up to 10 years and a fine of not more than \$250,000.00. With a conviction for Possession of Child Pornography, there is mandatory restitution under Title 18, United States Code, Section 2259 which is not less than

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\$3,000.00 per victim. Additionally, the Defendant may receive a term of supervised release after imprisonment of at least 5 years to life. *See* Title 18, United States Code, sections Section 3583(k). Defendant acknowledges and understands that if he should violate the conditions of any period of supervised release which may be imposed as part of his sentence, then Defendant may be imprisoned for the entire term of supervised release, without credit for time already served on the term of supervised release prior to such violation. *See* Title 18, United States Code, sections 3559(a)(3) and 3583(k). Defendant understands that he cannot have the imposition or execution of the sentence suspended, nor is he eligible for parole.

Mandatory Special Assessment

3. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, section 3013(a)(2)(A), immediately after sentencing, Defendant will pay to the Clerk of the United States District Court a special assessment in the amount of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) per count of conviction. The payment will be by cashier's check or money order, payable to the Clerk of the United States District Court, c/o District Clerk's Office, P.O. Box 61010, Houston, Texas 77208, Attention: Finance.

4. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3014(a)(3), the court determines that the Defendant is a non-indigent person, the Defendant will pay to the Clerk of the United States District Court a special assessment in the amount of five thousand dollars (\$5000.00) per count of conviction. The payment will be by cashier's check or money order, payable to the Clerk of the United States District Court, c/o District clerk's Office, P.O. Box 61010, Houston, TX 77208, Attention: Finance.

5. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 2259A, in addition to any other criminal penalty, restitution, or special assessment authorized by law, the Court shall assess no

more than

- (1) \$17,000.00 if the Defendant is convicted of 18 U.S.C. §2252(a)(4) or §2252A(a)(5);
- (2) \$35,000.00 if the Defendant is convicted of any other trafficking in child pornography offenses as defined by §2259(c)(3), which includes offenses under 18 U.S.C. §§2251 (d), 2252(a)(1) through (3), 2252A(a)(1) through (4), 2252A(g) (in cases in which the series of felony violations exclusively involves violations of sections 2251(d), 2252, 2252A(a)(1) through (5), or 2260(b)), or 2260(b);
- (3) \$50,000.00 if the Defendant is convicted of child pornography production as defined by 18 U.S.C. §2259(c)(1), which includes offenses under 18 U.S.C. §2251(a) through (c), 2251A, 2252A(g) (in chase in which the series of felony violations involves at least 1 of the violations listed in this subsection), 2260(a) or any offense under chapter 109A or chapter 117 that involved the production of child pornography.

The payment will be by cashier's check or money order, payable to the Clerk of the United States District Court, c/o District clerk's Office, P.O. Box 61010, Houston, TX 77208, Attention: Finance.

Immigration Consequences

6. Defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to his immigration status if he is not a citizen of the United States. Defendant understands that if he is not a citizen of the United States, by pleading guilty he may be removed from the United States,

denied citizenship, and denied admission to the United States in the future. Defendant's attorney has advised Defendant of the potential immigration consequences resulting from Defendant's plea of guilty.

Waiver of Appeal and Collateral Review

7. Defendant is aware that Title 28, United States Code, section 1291, and Title 18, United States Code, section 3742, afford a defendant the right to appeal the conviction and sentence imposed. Defendant is also aware that Title 28, United States Code, section 2255, affords the right to contest or "collaterally attack" a conviction or sentence after the judgment of conviction and sentence has become final. Defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the right to appeal or "collaterally attack" the conviction and sentence, except that Defendant does not waive the right to raise a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel on direct appeal, if otherwise permitted, or on collateral review in a motion under Title 28, United States Code, section 2255. In the event Defendant files a notice of appeal following the imposition of the sentence or later collaterally attacks his conviction or sentence, the United States will assert its rights under this agreement and seek specific performance of these waivers.

8. In agreeing to these waivers, Defendant is aware that a sentence has not yet been determined by the Court. Defendant is also aware that any estimate of the possible sentencing range under the sentencing guidelines that he may have received from his counsel, the United States or the Probation Office, is a prediction and not a promise, did not induce his/her guilty plea, and is not binding on the United States, the Probation Office or the Court. The United States does not make any promise or representation concerning what sentence the defendant will receive. Defendant further understands and agrees that the United States Sentencing Guidelines are

“effectively advisory” to the Court. *See United States v. Booker*, 543 U.S. 220 (2005). Accordingly, Defendant understands that, although the Court must consult the Sentencing Guidelines and must take them into account when sentencing Defendant, the Court is not bound to follow the Sentencing Guidelines nor sentence Defendant within the calculated guideline range.

9. Defendant understands and agrees that each and all waivers contained in the Agreement are made in exchange for the concessions made by the United States in this plea agreement.

The United States' Agreements

10. The United States agrees to each of the following:

(a) If Defendant pleads guilty to the Superseding Criminal Information and persists in that plea through sentencing, and if the Court accepts this plea agreement, the United States will move to dismiss the original indictment at the time of sentencing;

(b) If the Court determines that Defendant qualifies for an adjustment under section 3E1.1(a) of the United States Sentencing Guidelines, and the offense level prior to operation of section 3E1.1(a) is 16 or greater, the United States will move under section 3E1.1(b) for an additional one-level reduction because Defendant timely notified authorities of his intent to plead guilty, thereby permitting the United States to avoid preparing for trial and permitting the United States and the Court to allocate their resources more efficiently.

Agreement Binding - Southern District of Texas Only

11. The United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas agrees that it will not further criminally prosecute Defendant in the Southern District of Texas for offenses arising from conduct charged in the indictment. This plea agreement binds only the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas and Defendant. It does not bind any other United States Attorney's Office. The United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas will bring this plea agreement and the full extent of Defendant's cooperation to the attention of other prosecuting offices, if requested.

United States' Non-Waiver of Appeal

12. The United States reserves the right to carry out its responsibilities under guidelines sentencing. Specifically, the United States reserves the right:

- (a) to bring its version of the facts of this case, including its evidence file and any investigative files, to the attention of the Probation Office in connection with that office's preparation of a presentence report;
- (b) to set forth or dispute sentencing factors or facts material to sentencing;
- (c) to seek resolution of such factors or facts in conference with Defendant's counsel and the Probation Office;
- (d) to file a pleading relating to these issues, in accordance with section 6A1.2 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines and Title 18, United States Code, section 3553(a); and
- (e) to appeal the sentence imposed or the manner in which it was determined.

Sentence Determination

13. Defendant is aware that the sentence will be imposed after consideration of the United States Sentencing Guidelines and Policy Statements, which are only advisory, as well as the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a). Defendant nonetheless acknowledges and agrees that the Court has authority to impose any sentence up to and including the statutory maximum set for the offense(s) to which Defendant pleads guilty, and that the sentence to be imposed is within the sole discretion of the sentencing judge after the Court has consulted the applicable Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant understands and agrees that the parties' positions regarding the application of the Sentencing Guidelines do not bind the Court and that the sentence imposed is within the discretion of the sentencing judge. If the Court should impose any sentence up to the maximum established by statute, or should the Court order any or

all of the sentences imposed to run consecutively, Defendant cannot, for that reason alone, withdraw a guilty plea, and will remain bound to fulfill all of the obligations under this plea agreement.

Rights at Trial

14. Defendant understands that by entering into this agreement, he surrenders certain rights as provided in this plea agreement. Defendant understands that the rights of a defendant include the following:

(a) If Defendant persisted in a plea of not guilty to the charges, defendant would have the right to a speedy jury trial with the assistance of counsel. The trial may be conducted by a judge sitting without a jury if Defendant, the United States, and the court all agree.

(b) At a trial, the United States would be required to present witnesses and other evidence against Defendant. Defendant would have the opportunity to confront those witnesses and his attorney would be allowed to cross-examine them. In turn, Defendant could, but would not be required to, present witnesses and other evidence on his own behalf. If the witnesses for Defendant would not appear voluntarily, he could require their attendance through the subpoena power of the court; and

(c) At a trial, Defendant could rely on a privilege against self-incrimination and decline to testify, and no inference of guilt could be drawn from such refusal to testify. However, if Defendant desired to do so, he could testify on his own behalf.

Factual Basis for Guilty Plea

15. Defendant is pleading guilty because he is in fact guilty of the charges contained in Superseding Criminal Information. If this case were to proceed to trial, the United States could prove each element of the offense of possession of child pornography beyond a reasonable doubt. The following facts, among others would be offered to establish the Defendant's guilt:

a. On December 2, 2019, the assigned duty agent with Homeland Security Investigations (HSI) Houston was contacted by Customs and Border Protection Inspectors at George Bush Intercontinental Airport and informed that a German citizen, later identified as the Defendant, Axel Wilhelm Bangert, was referred to secondary inspection. During the secondary inspection child pornography was discovered on one of the Defendant's cellular phones.

b. CIG Special Agent (SA) William R. Hurst, HSI Airport Group SA Autumn West, and Computer Forensics Analyst (CFA) Cody Hukill responded to George Bush Intercontinental Airport. SA Hurst and SA West conducted an interview of the Defendant. The subject was read his *Miranda* Rights in the English language. The Defendant stated he understood his *Miranda* Rights and agreed to answer questions. During the interview, the Defendant stated that he understands child pornography is nude images and videos of children under the age of eighteen (18), and knows such videos are illegal. The Defendant admitted to viewing child pornography approximately one year ago. The Defendant stated he discovered child pornography while chatting in various mobile messenger applications and looking for adult pornography videos.

c. The Defendant also stated he attempted to purchase child pornography from two individuals he met in the mobile messenger applications. He successfully bought child pornography from the first subject on two occasions. The Defendant attempted to buy child pornography from the second subject, who he believed to be a boy from the Philippines, on two occasions. Both attempts to purchase child pornography from the second subject failed when the individual accepted the Defendant's money but never sent the child abuse images.

d. The Defendant stated he knew the images and videos that were posted to the mobile

messenger application groups automatically downloaded to his cellular phone. He then said he would delete the images and videos from his media folders. The Defendant knew the files of child pornography would have to be deleted a second time, from the deleted files folder, before they would no longer be viewable on the phone. The Defendant said he last accessed the contraband files and messenger applications a day or two prior to December 2, 2019, but forgot to delete the images and videos from the deleted file on his phone to ensure they were not viewable.

e. The Defendant stated he would occasionally be required to share images or videos of child pornography so he would be granted access to some of the mobile messenger application groups. He further stated he obtained some of the child pornography media files to post to the groups and gain access. The Defendant stated some of the conversations in the groups involved discussions related to the sexual exploitation of children.

f. While SA Hurst and SA West were conducting the interview, CFA Hukill conducted a forensic preview of the cellular phone, a Huawei P30 Lite Cellular Phone IMEI: 868676043373990. CFA Hukill and SA Hurst observed numerous images and videos in the deleted folder consistent with child pornography. The images and videos were of children ranging in age from infants to young teenagers. One file was a video, which was approximately 4 minutes and 32 seconds in length. The video depicted a pre-pubescent female child victim, approximately 8-10 years of age, wearing a pink tank top and underwear. An adult male wearing silver shorts is observed lying on his back on a bed. The child removes his shorts exposing his penis. The child performs fellatio on the adult male. At some point in the video, the adult male begins masturbating his penis while the child watches. At the end of the video, the adult male ejaculates and rubs his penis on the child's face. Another file is a video, which is approximately

12 seconds in length. This video depicted a pre-pubescent female child victim, approximately 6-8 years of age, wearing a pink shirt and jean shorts. The jean shorts are unbuttoned and her underwear has been pulled to the side by the adult male's hand, exposing the child's bare vagina. The adult male is touching and spreading the child's vagina. A third file is a video file, which is 2 minutes and 53 seconds in length. This video depicted two nude, pre-pubescent female child victims, approximately 4-6 years of age. One of the children is lying on her back with her legs spread a part, while the other child licks her vagina. An adult male hand is observed touching the female child's vagina who is lying on her back.

g. Agents obtained a federal search warrant for the Defendant's cellphone in order to perform a more thorough examination. Upon examination of the device, agents discovered 1,236 videos and 1,522 still images of young children engaged in sexually explicit conduct as defined under federal law (18 U.S.C. 2256(2)(A)). The images and videos include children under the age of 12 (pre-pubescent) and acts of violence such as the penetration of the victims and bestiality. Some of the images are of known victims as identified through the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children.

h. The Defendant traveled in foreign commerce from Germany to the United States carrying a cellphone which contained child pornography. The cellphone which contained the child pornography was also manufactured outside the state of Texas. When the Defendant possessed the cellphone, he knew that it contained child pornography.

Breach of Plea Agreement

16. If Defendant should fail in any way to fulfill completely all of the obligations under this plea agreement, the United States will be released from its obligations under the plea agreement, and Defendant's plea and sentence will stand. If at any time Defendant retains, conceals, or disposes of assets in violation of this plea agreement, or if Defendant knowingly withholds evidence or is otherwise not completely truthful with the United States, then the United States may move the Court to set aside the guilty plea and reinstate prosecution. Any information and documents that have been disclosed by Defendant, whether prior to or subsequent to this plea agreement, and all leads derived therefrom, will be used against defendant in any prosecution.

Restitution, Forfeiture, and Fines – Generally

17. This Plea Agreement is being entered into by the United States on the basis of Defendant's express representation that he will make a full and complete disclosure of all assets over which he exercises direct or indirect control, or in which he has any financial interest. Defendant agrees not to dispose of any assets or take any action that would effect a transfer of property in which he has an interest, unless Defendant obtains the prior written permission of the United States.

18. Defendant agrees to make complete financial disclosure by truthfully executing a sworn financial statement (Form OBD-500 or similar form) within 14 days of signing this plea agreement. Defendant agrees to authorize the release of all financial information requested by the United States, including, but not limited to, executing authorization forms permitting the United States to obtain tax information, bank account records, credit histories, and social security information. Defendant agrees to discuss and answer any questions by the United States relating to Defendant's complete financial disclosure.

19. Defendant agrees to take all steps necessary to pass clear title to forfeitable assets to the United States and to assist fully in the collection of restitution and fines, including, but not limited to, surrendering title, executing a warranty deed, signing a consent decree, stipulating to facts regarding the transfer of title and the basis for the forfeiture, and signing any other documents necessary to effectuate such transfer. Defendant also agrees to direct any banks which have custody of his/her assets to deliver all funds and records of such assets to the United States.

20. Defendant understands that forfeiture, restitution, and fines are separate components of sentencing and are separate obligations.

Restitution

21. Defendant agrees to pay full restitution to the victim(s) regardless of the count(s) of conviction. Defendant stipulates and agrees that as a result of his criminal conduct, the victim(s) incurred a monetary loss in an amount to be determined either before sentencing or within 90 days of the sentencing hearing. Defendant understands and agrees that the Court will determine the amount of restitution to fully compensate the victim(s) pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 2259(b)(2). Defendant understands that the amount is to be no less than \$3,000.00 per victim. Defendant agrees that restitution imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately and that Defendant will not attempt to avoid or delay payment. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 7 above, Defendant waives the right to challenge in any manner, including by direct appeal or in a collateral proceeding, the restitution order imposed by the Court.

Forfeiture

22. Defendant stipulates and agrees that the property listed in the Indictment's Notice of Forfeiture (and in any supplemental Notices) is subject to forfeiture, and Defendant agrees to the

forfeiture of that property. In particular, but without limitation, Defendant stipulates that the following specific property is subject to forfeiture:

a Huawei P30 Lite Cellular Phone IMEI: 868676043373990.

23. Defendant agrees to waive any and all interest in any asset which is the subject of a related administrative or judicial forfeiture proceeding, whether criminal or civil, federal or state.

24. Defendant consents to the order of forfeiture becoming final as to Defendant immediately following this guilty plea, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32.2(b)(4)(A).

25. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 7 above, Defendant waives the right to challenge the forfeiture of property in any manner, including by direct appeal or in a collateral proceeding.

Fines

26. Defendant understands that under the Sentencing Guidelines the Court is permitted to order Defendant to pay a fine that is sufficient to reimburse the government for the costs of any imprisonment or term of supervised release, if any. Defendant agrees that any fine imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately, and Defendant will not attempt to avoid or delay payment. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 7 above, Defendant waives the right to challenge the fine in any manner, including by direct appeal or in a collateral proceeding.

Notification of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act

27. Defendant has been advised, and understands, that under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act, a federal law, he must register and keep the registration current in each of the following jurisdictions: where he resides; where he is an employee; and where he

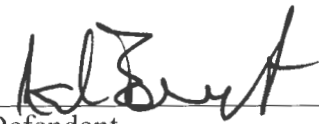
is a student. The Defendant understands that the requirements for registration include providing his name, his residence address and the names and addresses of any places where he is or will be an employee or a student, among other information. The Defendant further understands that the requirement to keep the registration current includes informing at least one jurisdiction in which he resides, is an employee, or is a student not later than three (3) business days after any change of residence, employment, or student status. Defendant has been advised, and understands, that failure to comply with these obligations subjects him to prosecution for failure to register under federal law, 18 U.S.C. §2250, which is punishable by a fine or imprisonment, or both.

Complete Agreement

28. This written plea agreement, consisting of 17 pages, including the attached addendum of Defendant and his attorney, constitutes the complete plea agreement between the United States, Defendant, and Defendant's counsel. No promises or representations have been made by the United States except as set forth in writing in this plea agreement. Defendant acknowledges that no threats have been made against him and that he is pleading guilty freely and voluntarily because he is guilty.

29. Any modification of this plea agreement must be in writing and signed by all parties.

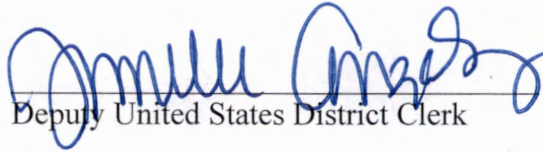
Filed at Houston, Texas, on May 21, 2021, 2021.


Defendant

Subscribed and sworn to before me on May 11, 2021, 2021.

NATHAN OSCHNER, Clerk
UNITED STATES DISTRICT CLERK

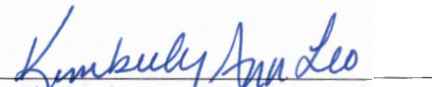
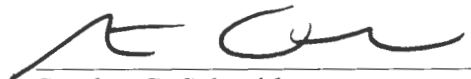
By:


Deputy United States District Clerk

APPROVED:

Jennifer B. Lowery
Acting United States Attorney

By:


Kimberly Ann Leo
Assistant United States Attorney
Southern District of Texas
Stanley G. Schneider
Attorney for Defendant

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
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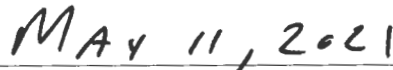
CRIMINAL NO. H-19-911-S1

PLEA AGREEMENT -- ADDENDUM

I have fully explained to Defendant his/her rights with respect to the pending indictment. I have reviewed the provisions of the United States Sentencing Commission's Guidelines Manual and Policy Statements and I have fully and carefully explained to Defendant the provisions of those Guidelines which may apply in this case. I have also explained to Defendant that the Sentencing Guidelines are only advisory and the court may sentence Defendant up to the maximum allowed by statute per count of conviction. Further, I have carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with Defendant. To my knowledge, Defendant's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.



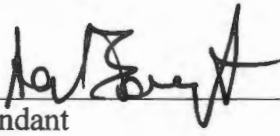
Attorney for Defendant



Date

I have consulted with my attorney and fully understand all my rights with respect to the indictment pending against me. My attorney has fully explained, and I understand, all my rights with respect to the provisions of the United States Sentencing Commission's Guidelines Manual

which may apply in my case. I have read and carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with my attorney. I understand this agreement and I voluntarily agree to its terms.


Defendant

MAY 11, 2021
Date